

# Heitor Ernandes, Ph.D.

Date of birth 07/02/1995

Gender Male

Nationality Brazilian

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## Education

01/11/2022 – 01/11/2025

■ **Postdoc., Lunds Universitat/Uppsala Universitat** Astronomy.

Research Group lead by Sofia Feltzing

Fellowship from AKW - SELTIC

2018 – 15/09/2022

■ **Ph.D., Universidade de São Paulo** Astronomy.

Thesis title: *Abundances in field and globular cluster stars of the Galactic bulge.*

Advisor: Beatriz Barbuy

Fellowship from CAPES

(Nominated) CAPES Prize for the best thesis in Physics and Astronomy in 2022

2019 – 2020

■ **Ph.D., University of Edinburgh** Astronomy.

Thesis title: *Abundances in field and globular cluster stars of the Galactic bulge.*

Advisor: Chris Evans

Fellowship from CAPES

2013 – 2018

■ **B.Sc. Universidade de São Paulo** in Physics.

## Visiting Scholar

2023 ■ **MIAPbP** - Stellar Astrophysics in the era of Gaia, Spectroscopic, and Asteroseismic surveys

■ **MIAP-Heidelberg** - Supervisor: Maria Bergemann.

Funding: MIAP

2018

■ **University of Edinburgh/STFC**, Supervisor: Chris Evans.

Funding: UK-Brazil Global Challenges Research Fund

2017

■ **ESO-Chile** - Supervisor: Bruno Dias.

Funding: ESO

## Participation in the scientific teams

2022-

■ **Participation in the scientific team of 4MOST**

As part of the 4MIDABLE (S4) Survey

■ **Participation in the scientific team of the ANDES spectrograph**

Developing the Data Analysis Software in Uppsala

2019-

■ **Participation in the scientific team of the CUBES spectrograph**

Building the stellar astrophysics science case

■ **Participation in the scientific team of the MOSAIC spectrograph**

Working on the COMPASS simulations for metal-poor stars

## Research Publications

110 citations /h-index = 5 [ADS link](#).

132 citations /h-index = 6 [Google Scholar link](#).

### Journal Articles

- ① Barbuy, B., Friaça, A. C. S., Ernandes, H., Moura, T., Masseron, T., Cunha, K., ... Razera, R. (2023). Light elements Na and Al in 58 bulge spheroid stars from APOGEE., *526*(2), 2365–2376.  
DOI: [10.1093/mnras/stad2888](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stad2888)
- ② **Ernandes, H.**, Castro, M. J., Barbuy, B., Spite, M., Hill, V., Castilho, B., & Evans, C. J. (2023). Reanalysis of neutron-capture elements in the benchmark r-rich star CS 31082-001. *arXiv e-prints*, arXiv:2306.17627. arXiv: 2306.17627 [astro-ph.SR]
- ③ Souza, S. O., **Ernandes, Heitor**, Valentini, M., Barbuy, B., Chiappini, C., Pérez-Villegas, A., ... Bica, E. (2023). Chrono-chemodynamical analysis of the globular cluster NGC 6355: Looking for the fundamental bricks of the Bulge. *arXiv e-prints*, arXiv:2301.05227. arXiv: 2301.05227 [astro-ph.GA]
- ④ Evans, C., Cristiani, S., Opitom, C., Cescutti, G., D'Odorico, V., Alcalá, J. M., ... Zafar, T. (2022). The CUBES science case. *Experimental Astronomy*. DOI: [10.1007/s10686-022-09864-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10686-022-09864-7). arXiv: 2208.01677 [astro-ph.IM]
- ⑤ Razera, R., Barbuy, B., Moura, T. C., **Ernandes, H.**, Pérez-Villegas, A., Souza, S. O., ... Zoccali, M. (2022). Abundance analysis of APOGEE spectra for 58 metal-poor stars from the bulge spheroid. DOI: [10.1093/mnras/stac2136](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stac2136). arXiv: 2208.06634 [astro-ph.SR]
- ⑥ Zanutta, A., Cristiani, S., Atkinson, D., Baldini, V., Balestra, A., Barbuy, B., ... Zorba, S. (2022). CUBES phase a design overview. *Experimental Astronomy*. DOI: [10.1007/s10686-022-09837-w](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10686-022-09837-w). arXiv: 2203.15352 [astro-ph.IM]
- ⑦ **Ernandes, H.**, Barbuy, B., Friaça, A., Hill, V., Spite, M., Spite, F., ... Evans, C. J. (2022). Be, V, and Cu in the halo star CS 31082-001 from near-UV spectroscopy., *510*(4), 5362–5375.  
DOI: [10.1093/mnras/stab3789](https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stab3789). arXiv: 2202.04450 [astro-ph.SR]
- ⑧ **Ernandes, H.**, Barbuy, B., Castilho, B., Evans, C. J., & Cescutti, G. (2022). Simulated observations of heavy elements with CUBES. *Experimental Astronomy*. DOI: [10.1007/s10686-021-09829-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10686-021-09829-2). arXiv: 2203.15693 [astro-ph.IM]
- ⑨ Barbuy, B., **Ernandes, H.**, Souza, S. O., Razera, R., Moura, T., Meléndez, J., ... Bica, E. (2021). Gemini/Phoenix H-band analysis of the globular cluster AL 3. *A&A*, *648*, A16.  
DOI: [10.1051/0004-6361/202039761](https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202039761). arXiv: 2102.12674 [astro-ph.SR]
- ⑩ **Ernandes, H.**, Barbuy, B., Friaça, A. C. S., Hill, V., Zoccali, M., Minniti, D., ... Ortolani, S. (2020). Cobalt and copper abundances in 56 Galactic bulge red giants. *A&A*, *640*, A89.  
DOI: [10.1051/0004-6361/202037869](https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202037869). arXiv: 2007.00397 [astro-ph.SR]
- ⑪ **Ernandes, H.**, Dias, B., Barbuy, B., Kamann, S., Ortolani, S., Cantelli, E., ... Rossi, L. (2019). A MUSE study of the inner bulge globular cluster Terzan 9: a fossil record in the Galaxy. *A&A*, *632*, A103.  
DOI: [10.1051/0004-6361/201936431](https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201936431). arXiv: 1910.09893 [astro-ph.GA]
- ⑫ Barbuy, B., Muniz, L., Ortolani, S., **Ernandes, H.**, Dias, B., Saviane, I., ... Held, E. V. (2018). High-resolution abundance analysis of four red giants in the globular cluster NGC 6558. *A&A*, *619*, A178.  
DOI: [10.1051/0004-6361/201833953](https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201833953). arXiv: 1810.11703 [astro-ph.SR]
- ⑬ **Ernandes, H.**, Barbuy, B., Alves-Brito, A., Friaça, A., Siqueira-Mello, C., & Allen, D. M. (2018). Iron-peak elements Sc, V, Mn, Cu, and Zn in Galactic bulge globular clusters. *A&A*, *616*, A18.  
DOI: [10.1051/0004-6361/201731708](https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201731708). arXiv: 1801.06157 [astro-ph.SR]
- ⑭ Barbuy, B., Cantelli, E., Vemado, A., **Ernandes, H.**, Ortolani, S., Saviane, I., ... Siqueira-Mello, C. (2016). High-resolution abundance analysis of red giants in the metal-poor bulge globular cluster HP 1. *A&A*, *591*, A53. DOI: [10.1051/0004-6361/201628106](https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/201628106). arXiv: 1604.02095 [astro-ph.SR]

## Conference Proceedings

- 1 Cristiani, S., Alcalá, J. M., Alencar, S. H. P., Balashev, S., Bastian, N., Barbuy, B., ... Zanutta, A. (2022). CUBES: the Cassegrain U-band Efficient Spectrograph. In C. J. Evans, J. J. Bryant, & K. Motohara (Eds.), *Ground-based and airborne instrumentation for astronomy ix* (Vol. 12184, 121840A).  doi:10.1117/12.2629990. arXiv: 2208.01672 [astro-ph.IM]
- 2 **Ernandes, H.**, Evans, C. J., Barbuy, B., Castilho, B., Cescutti, G., Christlieb, N., ... Smiljanic, R. (2020). Stellar astrophysics in the near-UV with VLT-CUBES. In *Society of photo-optical instrumentation engineers (SPIE) conference series* (Vol. 11447, p. 1144760).  doi:10.1117/12.2562497. arXiv: 2102.02205 [astro-ph.IM]
- 3 **Ernandes, H.**, Dias, B., Barbuy, B., Kamann, S., Ortolani, S., Rossi, L., ... Bica, E. (2018). A MUSE study of the inner bulge globular cluster Terzan 9 : a fossil record in the Galaxy. In *The galactic bulge at the crossroads* (p. 62).  doi:10.5281/zenodo.2651064

## Fellowships

- 2018 – 2022  **Ph.D., Universidade de São Paulo** CAPES.  
Thesis title: *Abundances in field and globular cluster stars of the Galactic bulge.*  
Advisor: Beatriz Barbuy
- 2019 – 2020  **Sandwich Ph.D., University of Edinburgh** PRINT-CAPES.  
Thesis title: *Abundances in field and globular cluster stars of the Galactic bulge.*  
Advisor: Chris Evans
- 2014 – 2017  **Undergraduate research project** PIBIC.  
*Abundância de elementos do pico do ferro em aglomerados globulares.*  
Advisor: Beatriz Barbuy

## Activities

- 2023 -  **Outreach in The open nights at Lund Observatory**
- 2022 -  **Group seminars** (Organizer-Chair)

## Congress, meeting, and workshops

- 2023  **Seminar in Stockholm University** "The Bright Future of the Ground-Based Near-UV Spectroscopy for r-rich stars" (Invited Speaker)
-  **Workshop: The Milky Way as seen through Neutron-Capture Elements** (Invited Speaker)
-  **MIAPbP on Stellar Astrophysics in the era of Gaia, Spectroscopic, and Asteroseismic surveys** (Congress)
-  **Congress: EAS 2023** (Congress)
-  **IAUS 379 Dynamical Masses of Local Group Galaxies** (Congress)
- 2021  **Workshop on the Future of MOS Technologies** (Workshop)

## **Congress, meeting, and workshops (continued)**

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- 2020
- **JWST-UFRGS** (School)
  - **Pristine Meeting**.**Pristine Meeting** (Meeting)  
Presenting; CUBES and MOSAIC simulations
- 2018
- **Dark Matter and Neutrinos** (School)
  - **IAU XXX** (Congress)
  - **The Galactic Bulge at the crossroads.** (Congress)  
Presenting; Terzan 9 a MUSE analysis
- 2016
- **Internation Coloquium ASSOS** (Workshop)
  - **Congress of Physics Paulo Leal** (Congress)
  - **School of Spectroscopy in Astrophysics and Laboratory Plasmas** (School)